**HTML Interview**

**Questions**

**And Answers**

**(1)What does HTML stand for?**

* Ans.:- Hypertext Markup Language or HTML is a mark-up language that is used to create website templates or Webpages to present the content on the World Wide Web.

**(2)What are HTML Attributes?**

* Ans.:- Attribute are the properties that can be added to an HTML tag. These attribute change the way the tag behaves or is displayed.
* Exam: <imp src= “ “ alt= “ “/>
* <a her= “ “></a>

**(3)Name some new features which were not present in HTML but are added to HTML5?**

* Ans.:- some new feature in HTML5 include:
* DOCTYPE declaration: <!DOCTYPE html>
* <section></section>
* <header></header>
* <footer></footer>
* <article></article>
* <aside></aside>
* <navy></nav>

**(4)Define Semantic elements in HTML?**

* Ans.:- Semantic elements are HTML elements that represent its meaning to the browser and developer about its contents.
* For Example:- p tag represents a paragraph, a tag represents anchor tag, form tag, table tag, article tag and many more are semantic elements in HTML, text areas, div tag, span tag, bold tag are not semantic elements.

**(5)Why Meta tags are used in HTML?**

* Ans.:- Meta tags in HTML are used by the developer to tell the browser about the page description, author of the template, character set, keywords and many more.

Meta tags are used for search engine optimization to tell the search engine about the page contents.

**(6)Explain list elements in HTML?**

* Ans.:-
* Ordered List (<old>) – An Ordered List or old tag is the list that lists the items in an ordered way.
* Unordered List (<up>) – An Unordered List or up tag is the list which will list the items in an unordered way,
* Definition List (<dl>)—A Definition List or dl tag arrange the items in the in which they are arranged in an ovary.

**(7)What are the SVG and Canvas elements?**

* SVG is a followed XML format: it stands for Scalable Vector Graphics which is used to create vector graphics with the support for interactivity and animation.

Canvas: Canvas is a pixel-based graphics and it is one of the new feature of HTML5.

**(8)What are Void elements in HTML?**

* Ans.:- HTML elements which do not have closing tags or do not need to be closed are Void elements. For

Example: <bra/>, <imp/>, <hr. /> etc.

**(9)What is the difference between HTML elements and tags?**

* Ans.:- HTML elements communicate to the browser to render text.

When the elements are enclosed by brackets <>, they form HTML tags.

Most of the time, tags come in a pair and surround content.

**(10)What is the alt attribute in HTML?**

* Ans.:- The alt attribute is used for displaying a text in place of an image whenever the image cannot be loaded due to any technical issue.